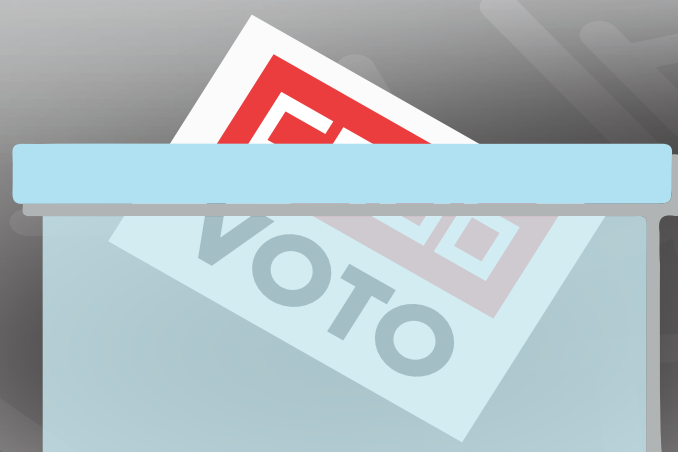




VOTA!



servicios