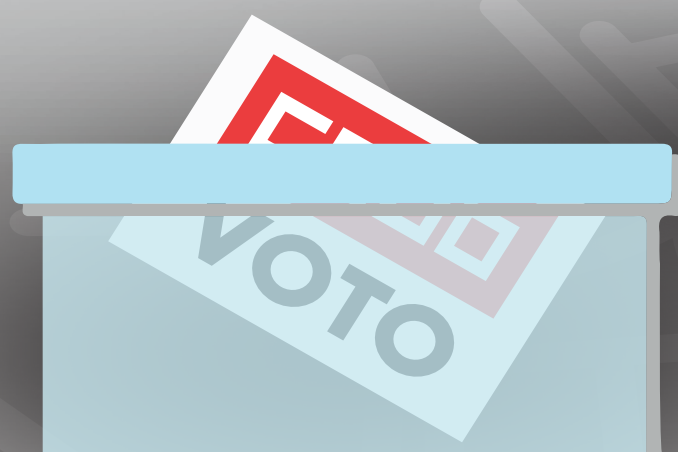




servicios